Water Innovation & Research Centre



Some Challenges for Water Innovation and Research

Professor Sarah Hainsworth OBE FREng

University of Bath

Our mission

To deliver world-call research and teaching, educating our students to become future leaders and innovators and benefiting the wider population through our research, enterprises and influence.

Our Strategy

To drive excellence in education and high-impact research, foster an outstanding and inclusive community, and enhance our strategic partnerships.





Achievements

Since 1966 the University has grown in strength and reputation

THE SUNDAYTIMES Good University Guide 2023

University of the year in Times Good University Guide 2023



Ranked 7th in the Guardian University Guide 2023

REF2021 Research Excellence Framework 2021 Research **Excellence** Framework, 92% of submitted research was found to be world-leading or internationally excellent





Ranked 3rd in the UK with 86% for overall student satisfaction in the National Student Survey 2022







Our University Strategy...







and accessibility where the unique value of each individual is recognised as we build a community of trust and care by treating each other with respect Our Mission is to deliver world-class research and teaching, educating our students to become future leaders and innovators, and benefiting the wider population through our research, enterprise and influence. **Our Vision** is to be an outstanding and inclusive University community, characterised by excellence in education, research, and innovation, working in partnership with others for the advancement of knowledge, in support of the global common good.

Faculties & Schools

Undergraduates	3346
Taught Masters	215
PGR	243
Home students	3000
Overseas	804
Staff	419

Undergraduates	3805
Taught Masters	1345
PGR	481
Home students	5004
Overseas	627
Staff	652



Faculty of Science







Faculty of Humanities & Social



Undergraduates	1798
Taught Masters	618
PGR	242
Home students	1689
Overseas	969
Staff	266

Undergraduates	4291
Taught Masters	1601
PGR	645
Home students	5338
Overseas	1199
Staff	562







Research strategy 2021 - 2026



 Raise the profile of the research at Bath while building on cross - disciplinary research
 Demonstrate our commitment to contributing to the public good

OBJECTIVES







Promoting Diversity

Fostering inclusion, equality, diversity and accessibility







The Future

Enhancing the research culture at Bath through:







Developing and motivating Researchers







SDG6

Goal: sustainable management of water supply and sanitation for all

Still much work to do:

- Utilities need to increase productivity
- And become more efficient

New technologies and approaches

New and diverse workforce needed

Proportion with access to managed sanitation



Proportion with access to managed water supply



Value of water



Public health



Business/manufacturing







Food production

UK Water Industry

- Local government service provision before 1973.
- Public regional companies (1973-1989).
- Privatisation of the 10 public regional water authorities (1989).
- Water Industry Act (1991).
 - economic regulation of the sector, water supply, sewerage services, drinking water quality, environmental standards, customer service, flood and drought protection and adaptation.
- Retail market for business (2017).



UK Water Industry Regulation

- **OFWAT** the water price regulator. The UK water sector is a privatised industry delivering a public service, where domestic customers can not chose their supplier.
- Environment Agency water resources, water quality, waste treatment (solid, liquid and gaseous).
- **Drinking Water Inspectorate** drinking water quality and reliability.







Some facts and figures

- Utilities operate 1,433 water treatment works and 5,950 service reservoirs in the UK.
- The UK has over 416,175 kms of water mains and more than 393,460 kms of sewers combined, that's enough to stretch to the moon and back.
- The UK delivers 16.6 billion litres of high-quality water every day to 63.9 million people.
- 66% of the world's inhabitants could live in water-stressed conditions by 2025.
- The UK's water and sewerage utilities provide some of the cleanest drinking water in the world. 99.97% of water samples in England and Wales met the Drinking Water Inspectorate's standards in 2013.
- There are 7,078 sewage treatment works in England and Wales, and 10,814 sewage treatment works and community septic tanks in Scotland and Northern Ireland.
- 98% of urban and rural households connect to the UK's sewerage service.
- £88 billion Forecast global capital spending on sewage by 2018.

UK 2050 Water Innovation Strategy Themes

- Achieving net zero carbon.
- Delivering resilient infrastructure systems.
- Enabling diverse future-ready people and partnership working.
- Protecting and enhancing natural systems.
- Providing clean water for all.
- Providing the services society needs, expects & values.
- Taking a whole life approach to responsible consumption and production.



Water industry, technology / equipment and chemicals / energy supply chain, researchers and academics, regulators.....

Value of water

Women are primary managers, users and providers of water at domestic and community level

Women and girls are often responsible for collecting water, often in long distances and harsh conditions

Women and girls make up only 17% of the labour force in water and sanitation service providers in developing countries





Women in Water Workforce

Survey of 64 water and sanitation service providers in 28 economies

Heterogeneity in the field: 32 % had no female engineers 12 % had no female managers

Barriers:

- Gender norms and stereotypes
- Occupational segregation
- Low share of women in STEM



Source: World Bank Utility Survey 2018– 19.

https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/ha ndle/10986/32319/140993.pdf



Water Industry - Skills gap







ENERGY & UTILITIES SKILLS PARTNERSHIP

Water Industry Diversity and Inclusion Profile





ENERGY & UTILITIES SKILLS PARTNERSHIP

Water Industry Diversity and Inclusion Profile



Wastewater Based Epidemiology

Barbara Kasprzyk-Hordern & Environmental chemistry & Public Health Group









EXPOSURE (biomarkers of exposure)

Water from urban dwellings reflects the health status of a population





Urine samples from thousands of people ...BUT only one would have to be wastewater sample tested to verify is needed to assess community-wide community's health with health status. This is high certainty, at low expensive and cost and in real time! logistically impractical.



Wastewater – diagnostic medium for community-wide health status assessment

Wastewater-based epidemiology – estimation of community-wide drug use



European Drug Report

2017







European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction

2017 Europe-wide study: 60 cities in 19 countries revealed a picture of distinct geographical and temporal patterns of drug use across European cities.

GO TO:

http://www.emcdda.europa.eu/to pics/pods/waste-water-analysis

GCRF EPSRC ReNEW Developing Resilient Nations – Towards a Public Heath Early Warning System via Urban Water Profiling Engineering





Social Sciences



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GCRF EPSRC ReNEW

Developing Resilient Nations – Towards a Public Heath Early Warning System via Urban Water Profiling



We will identify existing constraints in the city-system of SA (i.e. infrastructure-rich areas coexisting with informal settlements lacking infrastructure)



ReNEW

We are undertaking a scoping study in Stellenbosch to understand the requirements for the development and implementation of a multi-hazard EWS in SA and beyond.

EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS: SPREAD OF DISEASE & AMR

https://www.gcrf-renew.co.uk/

GCRF EPSRC ReNEW

Developing Resilient Nations – Towards a Public Heath Early Warning System via Urban Water Profiling



Environment fingerprinting using:

B & MDR

- Mass spectrometry
 - Sequencing

Sensing

- O1: <u>Biomarkers</u> bioanalytical approaches towards public health diagnostics at the community-level via urban water profiling.
 O2: <u>Sensors</u> low cost biosensors for real-time monitoring of public health indicators.
 O3: <u>Monitoring</u> Spatial and temporal monitoring study.
- O4: <u>Modelling</u> multiple hazard indicators and predicting changes within the urban system.
 O5: Engagement with key stakeholder groups.





Environment International 139 (2020) 105689



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Environment International

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/envint

Future perspectives of wastewater-based epidemiology: Monitoring infectious disease spread and resistance to the community level

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EDGE

<u>Environment fingerprinting via</u> <u>DiG</u>ital technology - a new paradigm in hazard forecasting and <u>Early-warning systems for</u> health risks in Africa (EDGE)

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UNIVERSITEIT STELLENBOSCH UNIVERSITY





Building an Early Warning System for community-wide infectious disease spread: SARS-CoV-2 tracking in Africa via environment fingerprinting



- Wessex Water: c.£2.2bn to invest in end-of-pipe technology to reduce pharmaceuticals in wastewater discharges by c.80% in the Wessex Water region.
- NHS: >£11bn to treat conditions related to lifestyle choices ۲ (poor diet, drinking and smoking) and an estimated £14bn/year to treat diabetes and its complications.

Objectives:

WATER

Problem:

1. To test water fingerprinting as a quantitative measure of public health status and tool for evaluating the effectiveness of social interventions 2. To develop and evaluate strategies encompassing social prescribing and messaging aimed at improving public and environmental health

Wessex Water- IAA ENTRUST & IPC Projects

Wastewater fingerprinting for public health assessment

PUBLIC HEALTH & SOCIAL INTERVENTIONS

Bath & North Eas





EPSR

Wessex Water

and skills

Pioneering research



EDI Platform

Embed and sustain equality, diversity and inclusion in startups and scaleups across the engineering community

Develop an **online platform** to host and enable access to a bespoke EDI platform Create **new resources** to the fill gaps and improve understanding of EDI in everyday workplace practices

Create a **theory** of change and measure the impact of the EDI Platform

Programme timeline (2022 – 2023)

- Scope the programme
- Design and develop the EDI platform and content
- Engage with testing group
- Launch platform
- Refine and grow





Graduate Engineering Engagement Programme (GEEP)

- Award winning programme aims to increase the flow of diverse talent into engineering careers
- Developed in response to demand for engineering skills and the serious diversity deficit
- Delivered in partnership with engineering employers. Supported by AFBE-UK and WES.
- Over 1000 students to date from 66 universities, over 90% Black, Asian and minority ethnic backgrounds, 28% women.







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- Research and insights programme
 - Hamilton Commission research
 project
 - Inclusive culture research
- Toolkits, guidance and resources
- Diversity Impact Programme:
 - Grant funding of up to 100k for new projects in university engineering departments to address unequal outcomes
- Engaging & supporting Professional Engineering Institutions (PEIs)
 - Progression Framework

Royal Academy of Engineering Creating cultures where all engineers thrive

A research study into the current culture of inclusive i

How included do engineers feel within their profession? Are there any differences by individual characteristics, sector, seniority or any other variable, combination or intersection of characteristics? What progress has been made to increase inclusion in engineering since 2017?

Research timeline (2022)

- 2022: Desk research, focus groups and large scale survey
- Final report to be published Spring 2023 with recommendations specific to engineering companies of varying sizes.



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Building inclusive cultures

We have worked with engineering companies to produce various toolkits and resources to support the creation of inclusive cultures in engineering:

- **Inclusive cultures toolkit.** Guidance on the main activities that are involved in creating and maintaining inclusive cultures in organisations.
- Majority allies resources. A set of resources to support those who wish to be an ally and to support organisations who may wish to have an allies programme or support allies within their organisation.

 <u>Creating Inclusive Cultures: Team workshop series</u>. A set of 'out-ofthe-box' training modules designed to be run by an engineering project leader or manager when a team or group first come together to foster inclusive team working and achieve stronger outputs as a result.



Diversity Impact Prog

- Funding to address unequal outcomes experienced by engineering students from underrepresented groups
- Awarded £1M for round 1 in March 2022
- 11 projects funded across the UK. 36% awards to post-92 universities
- Round 2 projects to be announced shortly
- Establishing a community of practice
- Academy ambition to identify and share what works in progressing equal outcomes

https://www.raeng.org.uk/diversity-inengineering/diversity-and-inclusion-grant





- Insights into the gender pay gap specific to engineering roles in the UK
- Based on pay data for just under 42,000 engineers from 25 companies
- Evidence-based actions in the areas of recruitment, retention and career progression to close the gender pay gap
- raeng.org.uk/gender-pay-gap





Closing the engineering gender pay gap





• The gender pay gap for engineers in the sample was smaller than the national average





• The gender pay gap for engineers is largely due to the **under representation of women in more senior and higher paid roles**



• Transparency of pay structures and grades has a **big impact on the gender pay gap**



- Understand the causes of the pay gaps and which solutions are proven effective
- Analyse data to identify issues specific to your organisation
- Introduce a transparent pay and progression policy and publish salary ranges
- Go beyond the government's mandated requirements publish a credible action plan which tackles the underlying causes.
- Focus on actions within your control and are proven to have a positive impact.
- Look beyond gender. Consider monitoring and reporting on ethnicity and disability pay gaps



Closing the engineering gender pay gap





Thank you

Any questions?

